

# Grammar

## Page 10 — Pronouns

- Charlotte made a picture for Trudy, then gave **it** to **her**.  
Ed and Sam lost Mike, so **they** went to look for **him**.
- I was cross with Dennis — **he** took my favourite CD and scratched **it**. He was sorry and said he would buy **me** a new one. My sister was angry with him too — he borrowed **her** scissors and broke **them**. But never mind, **we** are all friends again now.

## Page 11 — Relative Pronouns

- We met the acrobat who performed in the circus.**  
**I like the blue shoes which have sparkly laces.**  
**They always stay in hotels which have a five-star rating.**  
**Paul is the builder who built our house.**  
**Lauren saw the dentist who gave her a filling.**
- We have a new neighbour **who** works at the bank.  
This is the shop **which/that** sells diving equipment.  
That's the man **whose** son is a famous footballer.  
Geraldine owns a house **which/that** has four bedrooms and a big garden.

## Page 12 — Determiners

- The** teacher told us a funny story about **an** elephant in **the** jungle.  
We saw a picture of **that** house by **the** river where **your** boat is.  
Ben and Bill finally changed **those** light bulbs in **their** bathroom.  
A police officer chased **some** thieves out of **the** bank and into **an** alleyway.
- Any suitable determiners.  
Examples:  
**That** pizza is the best pizza I've ever tasted.  
We need to go to the garage — **our** car has broken down.  
Add **some** milk — any amount is fine.  
Kelly saw **an** aardvark and a lion at the zoo.

## Section 2 — Clauses and Phrases

### Page 13 — Clauses

- Darius went to the shop because he needed some milk.  
Jodie is going to the party even if Rebecca won't go with her.  
Provided that it doesn't start to rain, they'll play outside.  
Unless you know the answer, we'll ask Richard.  
They climbed the tree even though I thought it was a bad idea.
- Any suitable clauses.  
Examples:  
We need to wait **until we're allowed to go in**.  
Eleanor has a shower **after going to the gym**.  
I'm going to buy some sweets **when we get to the shop**.  
Doris wants to get a dog **although her parents say she can't**.  
Sophie eats her breakfast **before going to school**.

### Pages 14 and 15 — Basic Relative Clauses

- You should have circled the words in bold and underlined these clauses:  
I prefer the blue shoes **which match my dress**.  
This is the house **that Megan is going to move into**.  
I don't like people **who are cruel to animals**.  
We found a lost dog **whose owner was nowhere to be seen**.  
Yvonne likes to go for walks **that have amazing views**.  
This is the computer game **that I bought last weekend**.
- This is the book **which/that** Pria was reading.  
The Tasty Taverna is a restaurant **which/that** specialises in vegetarian meals.  
I need to find a shop **which/that** sells fancy dress costumes.  
Ulrika met a man **whose** dog was almost as big as he was.  
Juliet is the person **who/that** always gets her own way.  
Let's go on holiday to a country **which/that** has hot, sunny weather.  
We saw a jellyfish **whose** tentacles were two metres long.
- I found an injured rabbit whose leg was broken.  
Scott moved to a quiet village where there were no other children.  
Dad is looking for a builder who can renovate our house.  
Kevin remembers the day when he got lost at the funfair.  
Colin wants to buy the game that he saw advertised on TV.
- Any suitable relative clauses.  
Examples:  
Susanna waited for Edward, **who was stuck in traffic**.  
There was a lot of noise, **which was very distracting**.  
Ronald went to the circus, **which had acrobats**.  
The people welcomed the man **who had a parrot on his shoulder**.
- Any suitable sentences.  
Examples:  
The teacher, **who was very strict**, gave the class extra homework.  
The scientist made an everlasting cake, **which was his best experiment so far**.